

#### 1. Foreword

All information and warnings about 1 phase controlled reactive pow er controller, **TR-PFR1P112**, are given in this User's Manual. Please for your pow er network's and your own safety, read this manual carefully before installing the system. Please contact us for unclear points.

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#### 2. Warnings:



**1.** The connection, operation and parameter settings of device must be done by authorised technical service staff. Also, system checks must be done by this person when necessary.

2. Since compensation is a complex process, subscribers are advised to keep the system tracking by contracted service staff.

3. Please do not open or do not let others open the device. There are no user serviceable parts inside.

4. Before making the connections to device's terminals, please be sure that there is no voltage across the cables or terminals. Also be sure that the panel is de-energised.

5. Please do not use the device for purposes other then compensation.

6. Please fix the device to electric panel with apparatuses supplied.

7. Please press the buttons only by your fingers, do not press it with any other objects.

8. Before cleaning the device, please be sure that it is de-energised and use only dry tissue-paper to clean it. Water or any other chemicals used for cleaning may harm the device.

9. Before installing the device, please be sure that the terminal connections are made exactly the same as in the connection diagram and avoid any connection problems, such as loose connections or contact of different cables.

10. For each capacitor bank on the compensation system, please prefer contactors with suitable discharge resistors considering the bank pow er.

**11.**Please consider total currents draw n by the inductors of contactors w hile choosing the fuse that will be connected to the common contact line 'C'. When contactors with high inductor currents are chosen, for protecting the contact outputs of the device, auxiliary relay must be used.

•: The statement TR-PFR1P112 covers 12, 8 and 6 steps models of the device.

#### Installation Instructions :

1. A hole with 140 mm x 140 mm must is needed on the panel for device installation

2. Remove the fixing apparatus before installing the device

3. Place the device in the prepared hole from the front side.

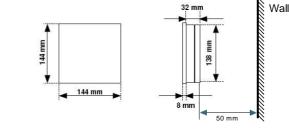
4. Use the fixing apparatus to fix the device from the back side to the panel.

#### CAUTION:

Leave at least 50mm space betw een the back side of the device and the internal w all of the panel for airing purpose







#### 3. General Information

The most important properties of TR-PFR1P112 that make it different from traditional type controllers are;

1- Fast Installation and ease of use,

2- Instead of reaching to target cosfi value, compensating the system as much as close to real axis between the capacitive and inductive bound values. (Bound values can be changed by the user when desired),

3- Automatic C/k calculation,

4- Automatic learning and monitoring of capacitor bank pow ers (capacitor bank pow ers can be set by the user when desired. Device also detects any false setting and corrects it by its own as it operates),

5- Dynamically adjusting of normal region boundaries and capacitor switching on &off times with respect to consumed reactive/active percentage,

6- Extending capacitor bank pow er life by storing switching on&off times separately for each bank,

7- Automatic learning of current transformer polarities even if (k,l) is connected in reverse direction,

8- Calculating current reactive pow er value and directly switching on or off the most suitable group instead of sequential switching,

9- Easier system and fault detecting and tracking by means of the different alarms available,



#### 3.1 Operating Principles

When the device is energized, it checks first the voltage values. Then, it detects current transformer polarity even if connected in reverse direction. The direction of system's reactive pow er is calculated through resultant reactive pow er and resultant pow er factor. Compensation starts for pulling the system into 'normal region'. Device measures and stores all of active, inductive (+Q) and capacitive (-Q) energies. After mathematical calculations, inductive and capacitive percentage values of the system are calculated continuously and the system is kept under control. Capacitor sw itching on&off times are calculated separately for each bank. When necessary, the appropriate bank is directly sw itched if its time is up. Since the Sw itching Time Values and Normal Region Boundaries are related to consumed energies, they change betw een the max and min values proportional to percentage energies. During the operation, every capacitor bank's pow er is calculated w hen it is sw itched. Therefore, any change of the capacitor bank's pow er is detected and stored. Instead of sequential sw itching of capacitors, the most suitable bank is directly sw itched. **TR-PFR1P112** contains 7 alarms from AL01 to AL09 (2 alarms are reserved for **TR-PFR3P312** series) and 1 alarm relay output to w arn and inform the user. Alarms are; over voltage, under voltage, over current, over compensation, under compensation, system fault and over temperature. If desired, as much as alarms can disabled by the user. Device also measures the panel temperature and energizes the fan relay w hen temperature exceeds the adjusted limit. 4 different operating modes of the device exist. When the device is energised for the first time, it starts from Mod 1. The device can be restricted to Mode1 or Mode 2 if desired. Otherw ise it promotes to full automatic mode, Mode 3, after learning/setting all capacitor bank values.

#### MOD 0 :

This is the manual mode. In this mode, device does not switch the banks by its ow n. It is accessed by pressing the set button 3 seconds in Main Menu. In this mode, both mode leds are off, 'El' text and current display value are continuously interchanged. By pressing the up button, capacitors are sequentially switched on and by the dow n button switched off. During the process, the last parameter accessed in the main menu is displayed on the display. By pressing dow n the set button, system returns to main menu. This mode is used only for testing the system.

#### MOD 1 :

When the device is energised for the first time, it start in Mode 1. Since it knows none of the capacitor bank pow ers, Normal Region is dynamically calculated through penalty boundaries, consumed inductive and capacitive energies. Capacitor sw itching is done as 'first-in-first-out'. Device tries to calculate each bank's pow er after every sw itching. When the device learns 1st bank's pow er by its ow n or it is set by Atrf (Current transformer ratio) and C-01 parameters under Advanced Menu-Cset, it skips Mode 1.

#### MOD 2 :

If the device learns 1st bank's pow er by its own or it is set by the user, system operates in MODE 2. In this mode, additionally to Mode1, since the 1st bank's pow er is know n, C/k is automatically calculated. Except this, it is identical to Mode 1. When the device learns pow er values of rest of the banks by its own or they are set by Atrf (Current transformer ratio) and C-01, C-02 ... C-12 parameters under Advanced Menu-Cset, it skips Mode 2.

#### MOD 3 :

If the device has learned all the capacitor banks' pow ers, it operates in Mode 3. Learning process can be done fully automatically by the device or it can be done by the user by setting Atrf (Current transformer ratio) and C-01, C-02 ... C-12 parameters under Advanced Menu-Cset, just for gaining time. Normal Region is dynamically calculated through penalty boundaries, consumed inductive and capacitive energies. Since in this mode device has all necessary information for compensation, it directly sw itches the necessary bank instead of sequentially sw itching with 'first-in-first-out' algorithm. Thus, in this mode, sw itching logic completely

Cap.

changes in a manner to find appropriate bank to keep the system in normal region and response time to changes in load dramatically decreases. This algorithm gives **TR-PFR1P112** the ability of keeping system as close as possible to real axis and adapting itself very fast to load characteristics. Once the device has advanced to Mode 3, it will operate in this mode even if it is de-energised and energised again in the future.

#### 3.2 Measuring Parameters

TR-PFR1P112 gives user the ability of monitoring the follow ing paramete

, , <sup>%20</sup> reel (Cos Φ set) Dynamically changing normal region

 $-\cos\Phi$  of Phase R

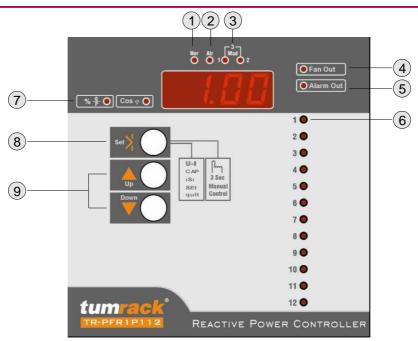
-Instantaneous percentage value of system (reactive pow er / active pow er)

-Current values of phase R

-Voltage values of phase R

-Pow er of each capacitor bank (in case of correctly setting of current transformer ratio)

-Panel temperature (°C)



#### 4.FRONT PANEL (Display and LED Functions)

1. Normal LED Indicates that compensation is in normal region. 2. Alarm LED :If there is any alarm, the LED is on. When the alarm situation disappears, LED is turned off. 3. Mod LEDs : Indicates the operating mode of the device; Mod 0: Manual operating mode. Mod 1: Traditional operating mode. Mod 2: C/k calculation respect to 1<sup>st</sup> banks pow er. Mod 3: Fully automatic operating mode. 4. Fan Is On : When inner panel temperature exceeds set value, fan relay is energizes and Fan On LED is turned on. 5. ALARM In the presence of any alarm, alarm relay is energized for 1 minute, Alarm Output LED and Alarm LED. are turned on together. After 1 minute, relay is de-energized, Alarm Output LED is turned on. On the other hand, Alarm LED stays on till the problem disappears. 6.Capacitor Bank LEDs : It shows the switched on capacitor banks. X 7. CosΦ Leds : Desired values to watch can be accessed in the Main Menu using the direction buttons. In default case, it displays Pow er Factor of phase system. When the other value is chosen, if non of buttons is pressed for 1 minute, device returns to default state.

% <u>Q</u> O

: instantaneous reactive pow er/active pow er percentage of system.



:CosΦR, pow er factor of phase R

8. Set Button

: It is used to access to User Menu and Advanced Menu. Also it gives the permission of parameter changes in the menus. Short pressing (less than 1s) brings to User Menu. At pow er up time, long time press (at least 3s), devices is brought to advanced menu.

9. Direction Buttons



: In the Main Menu, desired parameters can be accessed using these buttons. In other menus, used to brow se menus and changing parameter values in setting screen.

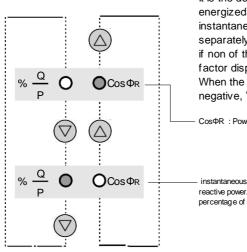
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#### 5. MENUS and BUTTON FUNCTIONS

Accessing the menus of TR-PFR1P112 using the buttons is very easy. Using the direction buttons, menus can be brow sed in two directions. When you reach the end of the menu, you continue to circular movement. When hold down the directions key, travel speed is increased and you can access to desired location faster. You can enter to desired menu level by pressing the Set button. Also in the parameter adjustment menus, you can change the values using direction buttons and can store the desired value by pressing the Set button. In the User Menu, when no button is pressed for 1 minute, device goes back to Main Menu. In Advanced Menu, when no button is pressed for 4 minutes, devices resets itself

#### 5.1 Main Menu



It is the default menu stage that is active during device operation. Every time the device is energized, it starts to operation by showing the power factor. Power factor and instantaneous reactive pow er/active pow er % of the system can also be monitored separately using the direction buttons. When any of the parameters is being monitored, if non of the buttons is not pressed for 1 minute, device returns to default state, pow er factor display. The position of monitored value can be tracked from the Status LEDs. When the displayed value has no sign, this means the value is Inductive and when it is negative, "-", signed, this means value is capacitive.

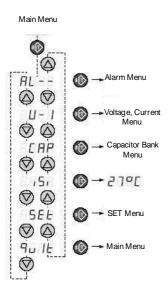
CosΦR : Power Factor of phase R

reactive power/active power percentage of system.

#### Alarm Menu

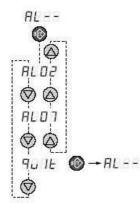
► AL - - : This menu is displayed only when at least one alarm is present, otherw ise it is disabled. The alarm codes of present alarms are monitored under this menu. It is accessed by pressing the Set button. Alarm codes can be monitored using the direction buttons, if are there any other. It can be quited from the menu by pressing the Set button on 'quit' section. When all alarm conditions are disappeared, device automatically quits this menu. Alarm codes and detailed information can be found in ALARMS section.

#### 5.2 User Menu



To access the User Menu. press the Set button for a short time in Main Menu. Direction Buttons are used to move in the menu in desired direction. To enter any submenu, use the Set Button. To change any parameter value while the name and the value is flashing on the screen, press the Set button, adjust the value using the direction buttons and press again the Set button to store the value. To quit from submenus and User Menu, advance to 'quit' section at the end of the menu and press Set button on it.

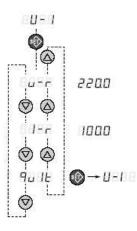
In User Menu, alarms (if exists any at that time), voltage and current values of each phase, capacitor bank pow ers and panel temperature are tracked. Also some set parameters can also be accessed under this menu The contents of sub-menus and accessing them is described in the following paragraphs.

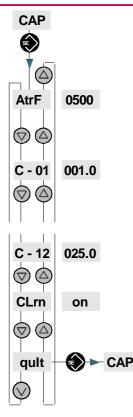


#### Voltage, Current Menu

► U-I : Phase-neutral voltage and current of phase R can monitored here. This section is access by pressing the Set button. Direction buttons are used to advance in desired direction. Phase R voltage and Phase R current are monitored sequentially. When Set button is pressed at the 'quit' section, one level up menu is accessed.

То monitor current values correctly, current transformer ratio must be set in the Advanced Menu.





#### Capacitor Bank Menu

► CAP : Current transformer ratio and capacitor bank pow ers can be displayed separately. This section is accessed pressing the Set button. The current transformer ratio is the first parameter of this menu. Direction button are used to move in the desired direction. From

1<sup>st</sup> to the last bank pow er are monitored in this menu in KVAr unit. When Set button is pressed at the 'quit' section, one level up menu is accessed.

### This values are changed in Advanced Menu.

**CIrn**: Capacitor learning mode. If **On** is selected then the capacitor value learning function is on. If **Off** is selected then the device will learn the capacitors values once when the device is installed for the first time and will keep these values without changing. For some special loads it is suggested to

select the Off option. At the end of this submenu is quit option, pressing SET will take the device to the upper menu.

#### **Temperature Display Menu**

► ISI : The temperature (°C) inside the device housing is monitored here. Please keep in mind that, the displayed value may be 5-10 (°C) higher than inner panel temperature. Temperature alarm and fan set values can be changed under advanced value.

#### Set Menu

► SEt : The parameters to be set are under this menu. Desired parameter can be accessed by using the direction buttons. On the display, parameter name and numerical value are show n by interchanging. To change the parameter values, press the set button, using the direction buttons reach the desired value. By pressing the set button, displayed value is stored and the menu is directed to interchange screen. To quit from set menu, advance to 'quit' section and press Set button on it. COSF:

It is the section that  $Cos\phi$  value is set in the range of  $\pm$  0.80  $\,$  – 1.00.

**tCOn :** (Max. capacitor bank sw itch on time) It can be adjusted in the range of 10-60 secs.

**tCOF**: (Max. capacitor bank switch off time) It can be adjusted in the range of 10-60 secs. Device calculates the necessary tCOn/tCOff time in the range of tAlt and set value, according to total consumption. Thus, when not necessary, capacitor banks are not switched fast and when necessary faster compensation is achieved automatically.

(Min. value of capacitor bank switch on&off times) It can be adjusted in the range of 2-10 s.

tAlt : (Min. value of capacitor bank sw itch on&off times) It can be adjusted in the range of 2-10 s.

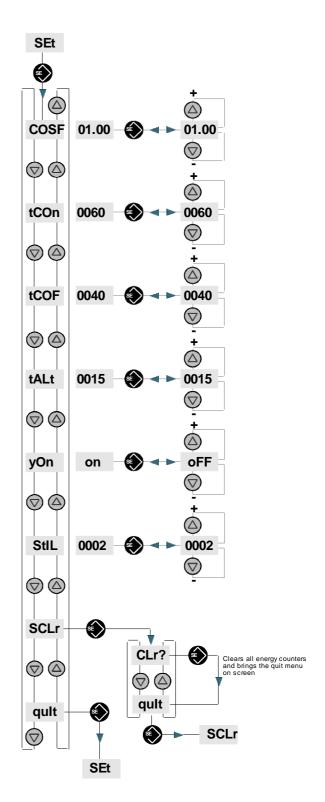
**yOn**: The standart value of the direction menu is **on**. It can be set to **off** or **on**. If it is set to be **on** then the learning of the direction of the current transformer will be on all the time. If it is **off** then the device will learn the direction once and never try to learn it again. The **off** option is suggested for some loads ( such as loads that produce export pow er).

**StIL**: (Working mode selection) mod01, mod02 and mod03 is used to restrict the operating modes of the device. If mod01 is chosen, device operates only in this mode. If mod02 is chosen,

device may choose appropriate mode. Ideally, it is advised to choose mod03.

**SCLr:** This menu is used to clear active, inductive reactive and capacitive reactive energy counters. For example after getting electricity bills or incase of installing in a new place. **qUit :** Pressing dow n the set button, the one level up menu section is reached.

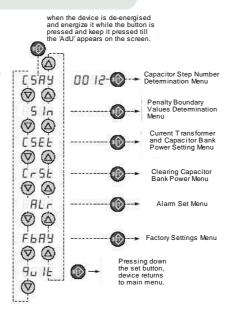
► qUIt : Pressing dow n the set button, device returns to main menu.





#### 5.3 ADV ANCED MENU

It is the section that important and critical settings of the device can be done. To avoid accidental access to this menu, it is accessed by energizing the device while pressing the set button. It is important to press the button when the device is de-energised and energize it while the button is pressed and keep it pressed till the 'AdU' appears on the screen. Using the direction button, can be advanced in the desired direction. To enter any section, just press set button on it. When set button is pressed on the 'quit' section, device resets itself and starts in normal mode. Also, when no key is pressed for 4 minutes, device resets itself. In both cases, before reset, device stores the changes in its memory.



#### Penalty Boundary Values Determination Menu

#### ► SIn :

It is the section that penalty boundary values are adjusted in terms of (reactive energy / active energy) %. It is accessed by pressing the set button. Inductive boundary (CZ-E) and capacitive boundary (CZ-C) are accessed by direction keys. Pressing down the set button, the one level up menu section is reached. Please do not set boundary values to higher values than the limits of your pow er distributer firm.

**CZ-E**: It is the section that inductive penalty value is set as %. It is accessed by pressing the set button, the value is adjusted by using the direction buttons and it is stored by pressing the set button again. It can be set in the range of 10% - 50% (reactive energy / active energy).

If inductive % is close to penalty limit, inductive value can be set to a low er value from here.

**CZ-C**: It is the section that capacitive penalty value is set as %. It is accessed by pressing the set button, the value is adjusted by using the direction buttons and it is stored by pressing the set button again. It can be set in the range of 5% - 50% (reactive energy / active energy).

If capacitive % is close to penalty limit, capacitive value can be set to a lower value from here.

quit : Pressing down the set button, device returns to main menu.

#### Current Transformer and Capacitor Bank Power Setting Menu

► CSEt : It is the section that current transformer ratio and capacitor bank pow ers are set. It is accessed by pressing the set button. Using the direction keys, it can be advanced in the desired direction. At quit section, pressing dow n the set button, the one level up menu section is reached.

AtrF: When current transformer ratio is expressed as x/5, the 'X' value is displayed on the screen and this value is adjusted in the range of 5-10000 by steps of 5. It is accessed by pressing the set button and the value is adjusted using the direction buttons. It is stored by pressing the set button again. Setting this parameter is not necessary for compensation. If you wish to see current values in terms of primer values or want to set capacitor bank pow ers manually, current transformer value **absolutely** set.

Keeping the direction button pressed down increases advance speed.

**C-XX**: It is the section that capacitor bank powers are set in KVAr unit. It can be set in the range of 0-current transformer ratio by steps of 0.1 KVAr. It is accessed by pressing the set button and the value is adjusted using the direction buttons. It is stored by pressing the set button again. Before making this adjustment, current transformer ratio **must be** set. *Keeping the direction button pressed down increases advance speed.* Remarks

1- Even if capacitor bank powers are not manually set, device learns these values by its ow n. This may take some time but compensation is continued during learning.

2- In case of setting capacitor bank powers, device directly jumps to mod03 without any time lose.

3- In case of any wrong value setting, device learns the correct value as it operates and overwrites the user set value.

**CIrn** : Capacitor learning mode.

If **Off** is selected then the device will learn the capacitors values once when the device is installed for the first time and will keep these values without changing. For some special loads it is suggested to select the Off option.

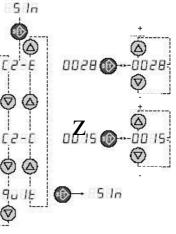
#### Capacitor Step Number Determination Menu

#### ► CSAY :

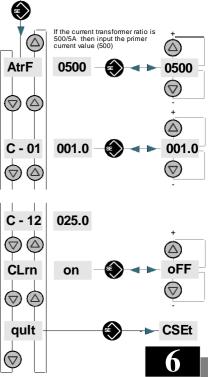
It is the section that used to set used capacitor step number. Capacitor step number is set in the range of 3-8/12. Parameter name and capacitor step number are shown by interchanging on the screen.

It is advised to set the capacitor step number to the value that you wish to use.





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#### **Clearing Capacitor Bank Power Menu**

#### ► CrSt :

It is the section that capacitor bank powers in device memory are cleared all together or separately.

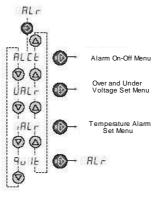
**CALL**: It is the section that all capacitor bank pow ers are reset all together. After this operation, all stored bank pow ers are cleared and learned again during bank sw itchings. Operation is approved by pressing the set button. After the process is accomplished, device jumps to quit section at the end of the menu.

<u>Rem:</u> When device is connected to another panel or when most of the bank powers are changed, it is advised to reset all bank powers.

**C-XX**: Related bank pow er is cleared from device memory. During its operation, this bank pow er is learned again. The operation is approved by pressing the set button. After the process is accomplished, pow er value is displayed as 0. At the quit section, end of the menu, pressing dow n the set button, the one level up menu section is reached. <u>Rem:</u>W hen a capacitor bank is changed, it is advised to make reset related bank power. It is not obligated because device keeps learning bank powers during operation.

#### Alarm Set Menu

► ALr : It is the section to enable-disable the alarms of device and setting alarm values. It is accessed by pressing the set button. Using the direction buttons can be advanced in desired direction. To quit, advance to 'quit' section at the end of the menu and press Set button to jump one level up.



#### Over and Under Voltage Set Menu

► UAIr :It is the section that over and under voltage alarm limits are adjusted and Capacitor Save mode is disabled/enabled. It is accessed by pressing the set button and using the direction buttons can be advanced in desired direction. To quit, advance to 'quit' section at the end of the menu and press Set button to jump one level up.

**UUSt** : It is the section that over voltage alarm limit is adjusted. The value can be set in the range of 230 V - 270 V by steps of 1V. It is accessed by pressing the set button and using the direction buttons can be advanced in desired direction. Press set button to store new value and guit.

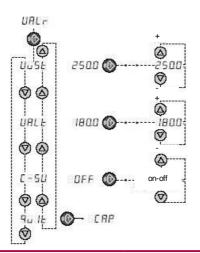
Please be sure that this alarm is enabled in ALCt section. Otherwise, these limits are meaningless.

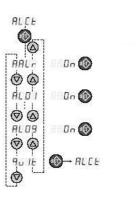
**UAIt :** It is the section that under voltage alarm limit is adjusted. The value can be set in the range of 170 V - 210 V by steps of 1V. It is accessed by pressing the set button and using the direction buttons can be advanced in desired direction. Press set button to store new value and quit.

Please be sure that this alarm is enabled in ALCt section. Otherwise, these limits are meaningless.

**C-SU**: It is the place that Capacitor Save mode is disabled/enabled.

If capacitor save is enabled, in case of under/over voltage or missing phase alarms, all capacitor banks are sw itched of sequentially to protect them. It is accessed by pressing the set button, On or Off state is displayed on the screen. To enable capacitor save, select On and to disable it select Off. Press set button to store the change.





#### Alarm On-Off Menu

► ALCt : It is the section that all 9 alarms of the device are enabled/disabled all together or seperately. It is accessed by pressing the set button. Using the direction buttons can be advanced in the desired direction. To quit, advance to 'quit' section at the end of the menu and press Set button to jump one level up.

AALr : It is the section that all 9 alarms of the device are enabled/disabled all together. For each alarm, alarm enable state is displayed as On or Off. To enable select On and to disable select Off and to store the change press set button. If you disabled all alarms, separate control menus of alarms w ill disappear automatically.

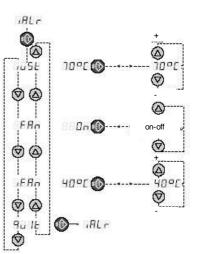
AL-XX : It is the section that related alarm is disabled/enabled. For more detailed information about alarms, please refer to Alarms section. It is accessed by pressing the set button, On or Off state is displayed on the screen. To enable the related alarm, select On and to disable it select Off. Pressing the set button, store the change. If you cannot see this section, probably all alarms are disable in AAIr section. First enable them all.

#### Temperature Alarm Set Menu

► IAIr : It is the section that Temperature Alarm, Fan Temperature and Fan enable/disable state are set. It is accessed by pressing the set button and using the direction buttons can be advanced in desired direction. Press set button at quit section to jump one level up.

**IUSt**: It is the section that Temperature Alarm value is set. It is adjusted in the range of (Fan temperature limit + 5C) – 80C by steps of 1C. It is accessed by pressing the set button and using the direction buttons can be advanced in desired direction. Press set button to store new value and quit. *Please be sure that this alarm is enabled in ALCt section. Otherwise, these limits are meaningless.* 

**Fan**: It is the section that Fan enable/disable state is set in case of exceeding set fan value. It is accessed by pressing the set button and On / Off state is displayed. To enable fan operation when necessary select On and to disable it select Off by direction buttons. Press set button to store change and quit. **IFan**: It is the section that fan operation temperature limit is set. It is adjusted in the range of 25C - (temperature alarm value(iuSt) - 5C) by steps of 1C. It is accessed by pressing the set button, the value is adjusted by direction buttons and set by pressing the set button. *Please be sure that fan operation when necessary is enabled in Fan section, otherwise this temperature setting is meaningless*.



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#### Factory Settings Menu

**FbaY**: It sets back all user settable parameters to factory defaults. On this section, by pressing the set button, stored values are set back to factory defaults and device turns off itself. To restart the device, please de-energize it and re-energize again. If you think that device parameters are changed incorrectly and you have difficulty to change them back to original values, you can reset them to factory defaults by using this property.

Factory Defaults are;

-Capacitor bank step number for TR-PFR1P112 is 12, for TR-PFR1P108 is 8 and for TR-PFR1P106 is 6.

-Inductive penalty limit value (CZ-E) 20%

-Capacitive penalty limit value (CZ-C) 10%

-Capacitor bank sw itch-on time max. value 15s

-Capacitor bank sw itch-off time max. value 10s

-Capacitor bank sw itch-on&off time min. value 5s

-Over voltage alarm set value (UUSt) 250V

-Under voltage alarm set value (UAIt) 190V

-Capacitor save mode (C-SU) OFF (no protection)

-Fan enable when necessary (Fan) On (Fan output is active)

-Temperature alarm value (IUSt) 70C

-Fan on temperature (Ifan) 45C

-Current transformer ratio 5/5

-Mod03

-All capacitor bank pow ers are reset to zero

#### 6. ALARMS

To fully control compensation system, to be aw are of present problems, to investigate the reasons and overcome these problems, handy and settable alarms are necessary. On the other hand, to be able to disable these alarms when necessary will prevent to panic the user. **TR-PFR1P112** has the all the alarms necessary for a compensation system and more. Thus, system tracking by technical staff and diagnosis of faults become easier. Below, you will find explanations about the alarms of the device. To obtain more information about alarms, please refer to Alarm Set Menu section under Advanced Menu. When an alarm condition occurs, alarm code can be monitored under User Menu -> ALr section. For further information about this topic, please refer to User Menu section.

When any alarm occurs related to a problem, both alarm LED and relay are energized together. Alarm LED is kept on as long as the alarm condition is continuous, how ever, alarm relay is de-energized after 1 minutes. Thus, until the technical staff resolves the problem, people around are not disturbed. When the horn connected to alarm relay is silent, this does not indicated that the problem is disappeared. To understand it alarm LED must be tracked. When alarm situation is continuous please call technical staff. An alarm may have more than one reasons. Therefore, when investigating the reasons of an alarm, you do not have to stop it after finding one reason.

AL01 : Over Voltage (230V – 270V adjustment range)

If voltage value of any phase exceeds alarm set limit value and this situation continues 5s, alarm LED is turned on and alarm relay is energized. When phase voltages goes 5V below to set limit at least 5s, alarm situation is cleared. If "C-SU" is chosen as On, in over voltage case, banks are switched off sequentially. If it is OFF, compensation is continued. Factory default value is "OFF".



#### AL02 : Under Voltage (170V – 210V adjustment range)

If voltage value of any phase goes below alarm set limit value and this situation continues 5s, alarm LED is turned on and alarm relay is energized. When phase voltages goes 5V above to set limit at least 5s, alarm situation is cleared. If "C-SU" is chosen as On, in under voltage case, banks are switched off sequentially. If it is OFF, compensation is continued. Factory default value is "OFF".

#### AL03 : Over Current(secondary current >8A, constant boundary)

When any of the secondary currents of transformers connected to phases exceed 8A for at least 60s, alarm LED is turned on and alarm relay is energized. If current value goes below 8A at least for 60s, alarm situation is cleared.

<u>Reason:</u> Current transformer is not proper for the system. A higher rate must be preferred.

Solution: Appropriate value must be found by measuring the phase currents and current transformers must be changed with that value.

#### AL04 : Over Compensation

When system's over all compensation percentage exceeds set capacitive limit, alarm LED is turned on and alarm relay is energized. Until it goes below this limit, alarm condition is continued.

<u>Reason</u>: Capacitor bank pow ers are chosen to big or improper bank pow er selection.

Solution: Capacitor bank number must be increased and necessary bank powers must be recalculated & increased. Load must be equally distributed to each phase and the system must be made as balanced as possible. Capacitor switch-off time must be decreased.

#### AL05 : Under Compensation

When system's over all compensation percentage exceeds set inductive limit, alarm LED is turned on and alarm relay is energized. Until it goes below this limit, alarm condition is continued.

<u>Reason</u>: Capacitor bank pow ers are chosen to small or improper bank pow er selection.

Solution: Necessary bank powers must be recalculated and increased. Load must be equally distributed to each phase and the system must be made as balanced as possible. Capacitor switch-off time must be decreased.

#### AL06 : System Fault

When all capacitor bank pow ers are measured as 0 KVAr, this alarm is generated. Reason:

- 1. Capacitor banks may be connected before the current transformers,
- 2. Capacitor bank sw itches may be off
- 3. Contactor inductance supplies may be off
- 4. Contact phase (line) may not be connected to device
- Solutions:
- 1. Place capacitor bank connections after current transformers,
- 2. Check capacitors banks' switches
- 3. Check contact line connection and contact outputs of devices
- 4. After all controls, de-energize and re-energize the devices

#### AI 07 and AI 08 are reserved for TR-PER3P312 series.

#### **AL09**: Over Temperature (Fan Limit + 5°C – 80°C range)

When inner panel temperature exceeds set alarm value, alarm LED is on and alarm relay is energized. When temperature goes 2°C below to set value, alarm condition is cleared. Fan relay output of device is different and its set value is adjusted separately. When setting temperature value, please keep in mind that, device temperature is 5-10°C higher than panel temperature.

#### Fan Relay Output: (25°C – Fan limit-5°C)

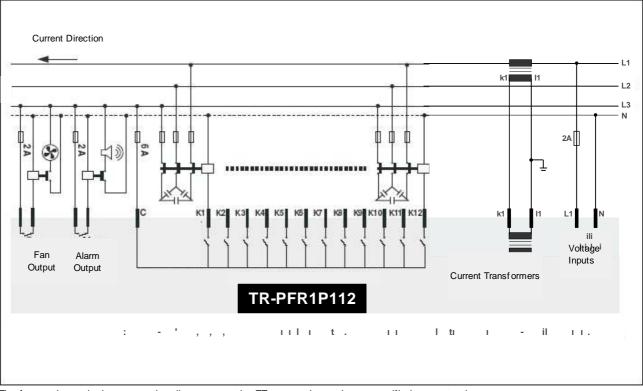
TR-PFR1P112 gives the user opportunity of tracking and controlling the temperature. When temperature exceeds set fan value, fan relay is energized. If you connect this output to a fan, the panel may be cooled before its temperature reaches to critical limit. If the temperature continues to increase, over temperature alarm is generated and user is warned. The device will let you to adjust Fan temperature value at least 5°C less than temperature alarm value. For example, if over temperature alarm value is 55°C, fan value may be max. 50°C.



#### 7. INSTALLING THE SYSTEM

- Please read w arnings and cautions in section 2 of this user's manual
- Please be sure that the electric panel being used is de-energized
- Please be sure that compensation panel is supply voltages are taken after the current transformers in main panel
- Please be sure that current, voltage and contact outputs are connected exactly as show n in the connection diagram
- Switch on the switches of capacitor banks
- Energize the compensation system. If you see Err1 or Err2 message on the screen, immediately contact with TUM RACK Please.
- TR-PFR1P112 will immediately start to compensation depending on the consumed pow er. If there is no current is draw n from the system, device will w ait until any current is draw n. In this case, you may consider it as a good test opportunity and test your
- system in mod00 (manual mode) by switching all capacitor banks on and off.
- If you choose current transformer ratio and capacitor bank pow er appropriately, in most of the cases you do not need to change any setting of the device.
- Please be sure that alarm LED is off. Otherwise, investigate the reason of alarm and solve the problem.

#### 8. Connection Diagram



The fuses show n in the connection diagram must be FF type and must have specified current values.

Chosen current transformers' real value must not be less than draw n current and they must be X/5 Amps.

It must be stated on the sw itches that are connected to supply voltage lines of the device that they will be used to disconnect the device from the pow er line.

Before making the connections, the warnings and cautions in section 2 must be read.

#### **10. TECHNICAL DATA**

